

Tukutuku

Maramataka Pipiri 2023 – Haratua 2024 Z

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Tuitui Tukutuku

The official opening of our Whare Tipuna, Punanga Te Wao, was held on 16 March 1991. Many people worked for years leading up to this. There were two crews as part of the 'PEP' (Project Employment Programmes), including our whānau and people from other hapū. Henare Ratima led the labourers, while Lizzy Taurima led the tukutuku weavers. Some of them are shown in this photo.

Kuia Ora Rongo (Ngāti Porou, sister-in-law of Rangitere 'Big Nan' Taurima) learned the art of weaving tukutuku from Sir Āpirana Ngata. Aunty Ora taught Aunty Lizzy, who shared the mātauranga with Aunty Doreen Neera and others. There was only one tāne in the weaving crew, Dougie, who is pictured at work to the left. The other photo shows Faye Taylor standing in front of the panels and another wahine who is softening the kiekie with warm water.

Two types of plants were used. Kiekie (shown hanging to dry) was used white and dyed black. It was harvested from ngahere within our takiwā. Pīngao is naturally golden-yellow (shown hanging in the top photo). It was harvested from Whangaehu (near Whanganui), Hokio (near Ngātokowaru Marae) and other beaches.

Aunty Lizzy and Aunty Doreen speak of the love put into the tukutuku, "we gave it our heart and soul".







Tiakina Tukutuku

Sabre (Thursday) Puna is leading a team caring for our tukutuku after the impacts of Cyclone Gabrielle. Thursday, Poppy Taylor, Elaine Cook, Jessica McGregor and Koutu Taylor all hold mātauranga and are skilled at tukutuku. Thursday's daughter Natasha and Jessica's daughter Amber are learning alongside them.

Pictured to the left are: Koutu Taylor, Amber Green, Jessica McGregor, Nesi Taurima-Nuku, Natasha Takie, Poppy Taylor and Cheree Macrae.

The photo below shows Poppy, Thursday and Jessica at work, delicately brushing the tukutuku.

Thursday explains "the overall purpose of ropū tukutuku is to save our taonga by cleaning as much of the silt, contamination and mould as possible without compromising the structure of the tukutuku, the paint on the panels and the fragility of the fibres."

Fortunately, the weaving of the tukutuku was so well done, with secure knots at the back, that they have survived the flood better than expected. Aunty Doreen recalls "[we were] staunch to make it perfect" and Aunty Lizzy made sure the back was tidy with all the ends going the same way. We now have the rare opportunity to admire their skill from both sides of the tukutuku, as shown in the photo to the left.

Ano me he whare pungawerewere



Pipiri June 2023

"As though it were a spiderweb"

This whakataukī is a compliment for a fine piece of work such as weaving or carving. We admire the beautiful tukutuku that were created over six years in the 1980s. This photo shows the completed tukutuku on the mahau of our whare tipuna, waiting to be installed inside.

Rāhina Monday	Rātū Tuesday		Rāpare Thursday		Rāhoroi Saturday	Rātapu Sunday
			1 Tīrama Matariki, Wairarapa See www.matariki.events	2	3	4 Rākaunui 🔿
5 King's Birthday	6	7	8	9	10	11 Hui ā-Hapū 12:30pm Lunch 1:30 - 3pm Hui East Pier, Ahuriri
12	13	14	15 Matariki visible rising from Hawke's Bay horizon	16	17	18 Whiro
19 Matariki School & Community week See www.atea.nz for details	20	21	22	23 Matariki Hautapu Te Takanga o te Rā o Takurua See www.atea.nz for details	24	25
26	27	28	29	30 Matariki Whakanuia ki Te Wairoa See www.matariki.events Term 2 ends	Haratua 2023 M T W T F S S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	Höngongoi 2023 M T W T F S S 31 - 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30



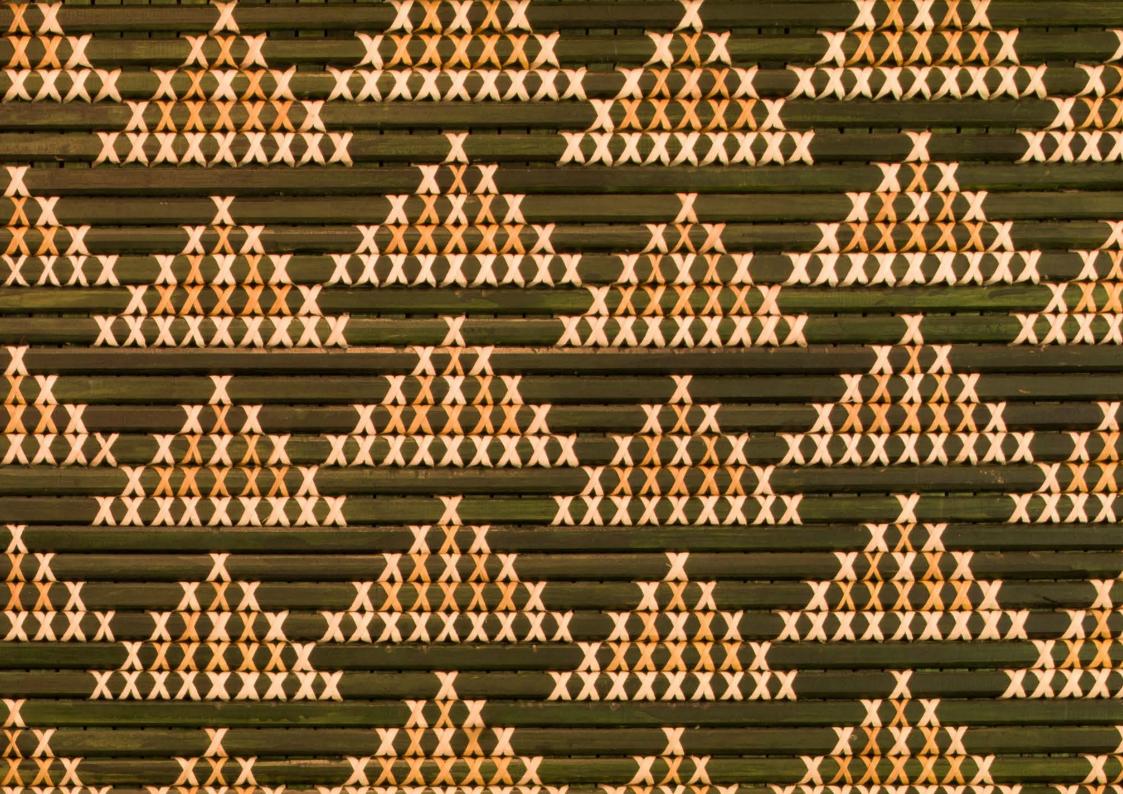




Purapura Whetū

This tukutuku is on the top part of the apai of our whare tipuna, Punanga Te Wao. Purapura Whetū symbolises the stars that our tīpuna used to navigate to Aotearoa across Te Moana-nuia-Kiwa. It also represents us, the many uri of our tīpuna, and therefore our whakapapa.

Rāhina Monday		Rātū Tuesday	Rāapa Wednesday	Rāpare Thursday	Rāmere Friday	Rāhoroi Saturday	Rātapu Sunday
31		Pipiri 2023 M T W T F S S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	Hereturikökö 2023 M T W T F S S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31			1	2
3	Rākaunui 🚫	4	5	6 Matariki Tāpuapua Flaxmere Park See www.matariki.events	7 Matariki Whakanuia ki Tamatea, Waipukurau See www.matariki.events	8	9
10	O	11	12	13 Whāngai i te Hautapu Matariki Pūrākau, Napier See www.matariki.events	14 Matariki Holiday Kaumātua Matariki Lunch 11am, RSA Napier Hākari Matariki, Hastings See www.matariki.events	15 Matariki Pūrākau Ngā Pou o Heretaunga See www.matariki.events	16
17 Term 3 sta	rts	18 Whiro $lacksquare$	19	20	21	22	23
24		25	26	27	28 Matariki Whakanuia ki Tāmaki-nui-a-Rua Dannevirke See www.matariki.events	29	30



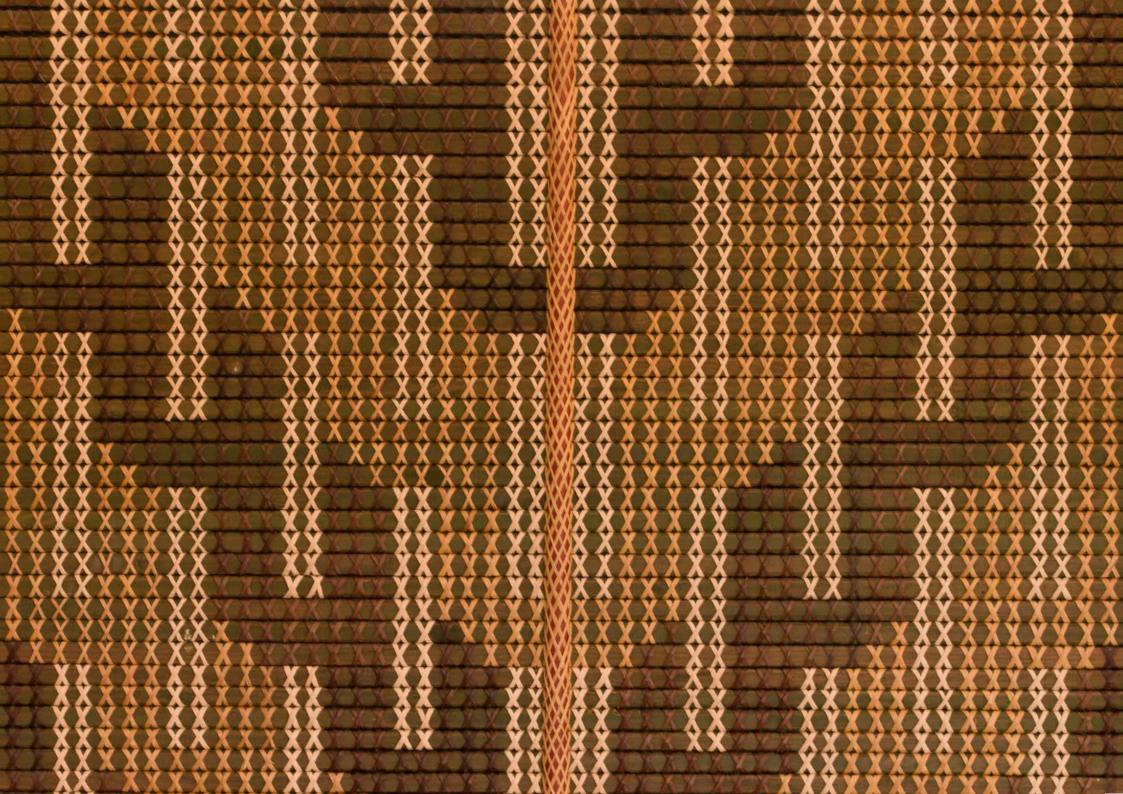


Hereturikōkā August 2023

This tukutuku is on the lower part of the apai of Punanga Te Wao. Nihoniho is a very tapu pattern. It is located next to where the rangatira sit inside, at the front of the whare tipuna – tangata whenua at the tara iti, manuhiri at the tara nui. The nihoniho pattern originates from Waikato Tainui.

Nihoniho

Rāhina Monday	Rātū Tuesday	Rāapa Wednesday	Rāpare Thursday	Rāmere Friday	Rāhoroi Saturday	Rātapu Sunday
	1	2 Rākaunui	O 3	4	5	6
7	8	• 9	10 Te Reo ki Tua HB Showgrounds www.kahungunu.iwi.nz	11	12	13
14	15	16 Whiro	• 17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24 0	25	26	27
28	29	30	31 Rākaunui C)	Höngengei 2023 M T W T F S 31 - - 1 3 4 5 6 7 8 10 11 12 13 14 15 17 18 19 20 21 22 24 25 26 27 28 29	2 1 2 3 9 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 16 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 23 18 19 20 21 22 23 24







Mahuru

September 2023

This is our special pattern, created by Nany Queenie King. It memorialises our great coastal pā, Ngāmoerangi. The design is inspired by kōrero from the time of the waka Tākitimu. When it anchored off our coastline, the crew thought they saw water streaming down the cliff of Panepaoa. But it wasn't water, it was sunlight causing the limestone to sparkle.

Rāhina Monday	Rātū Tuesday	Rāapa Wednesday		Rāmere Friday	Rāhoroi Saturday	Rātapu Sunday
Hereturikökä 2023 M T W T F S S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	Whiringa ā-uku 2023 M T W T F S S 30 31 1			1	2	З Te Rā o Pāpā Father's Day
4	5	6	7 🕕	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15 Whiro	16 Maungaharuru-Tangitū Group Hui ā-Tau (AGM) 10am, Napier War	17
Te Wiki o Te Reo Māori					Memorial Centre	
18	19	20	21 Te Whakawhitinga o te Rā o Kōanga Spring Equinox	22 Term 3 ends	23	24
			See www.atea.nz for details	Term 3 enas		Daylight saving starts
25	26	27	28	29 Rākaunui 🔿	30	
Canterbury (South) Anniversary Day						



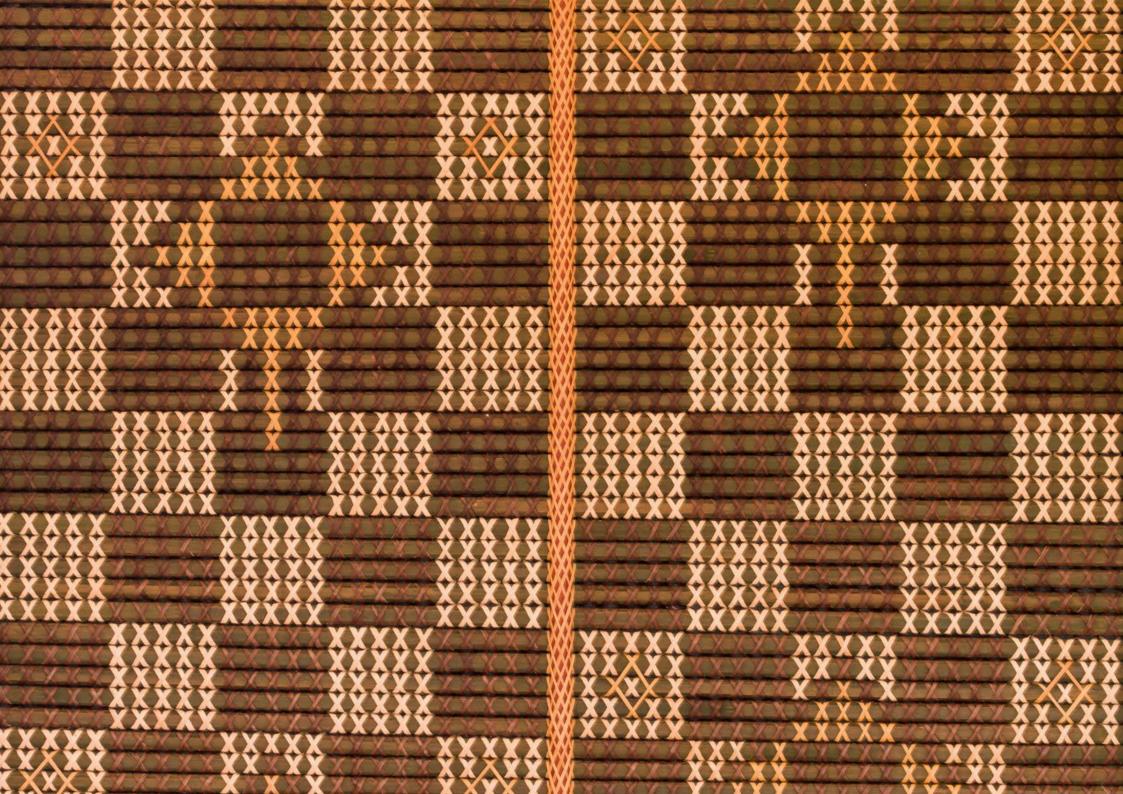


Whiringa ā-nuku October 2023

Literally meaning 'Tears of the Albatross', this is a grieving pattern. It comes from kõrero about how kūmara was brought to Aotearoa on two sacred toroa. One of the toroa was mistreated and died, and the other cried for its partner. Our whanaunga Hirini Melbourne composed a beautiful waiata about this kõrero, Roimata Toroa.

Roimata Toroa

Rāhina Monday	Rātū Tuesday	Rāapa Wednesday		Rāmere Friday	Rāhoroi Saturday	Rātapu Sunday
30 Marlborough Anniversary Day	31	Mahuru 2023 M T W T F S S M T W T F S S 1 2 3 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	Whiringa ā-rangi 2023 M T W T F S S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30			1 Te Kura Reo o Ngāti Kahungunu www.kahungunu.iwi.nz
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9 Term 4 starts	10	11	12	13	14	15 Whiro
16	17	18	19	20 Hawke's Bay Anniversary Day	21	22
23 Labour Day	24	25	26	27	28	29 Rākaunui 🔿



Mumuhau

The checkered pattern relates to kōrero of two wise sacred tieke that guided the waka Mataatua. Mumuhau was the name of the female bird.

Papaki Rango

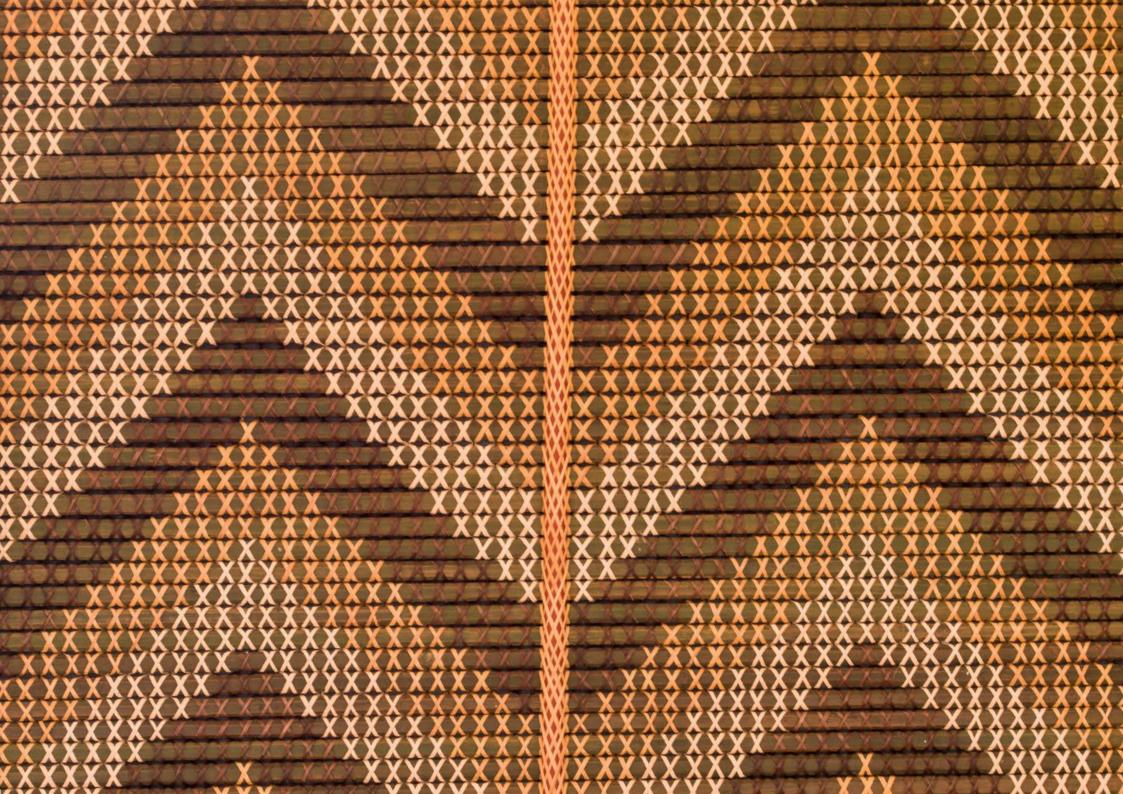
This pattern is based on the traditional fly swat used to keep flies away from tūpāpaku. It denotes death but can also be interpreted as warding off harm.

Rāhina Monday	Rātū Tuesday	Rāapa Wednesday	Rāpare Thursday	Rāmere Friday	Rāhoroi Saturday	Rātapu Sunday
		1	2	3	4	5 🕕
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13 Whiro	0 14	15	16	17 Canterbury Anniversary Day	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25 Ngāti Kahungunu Iwi Inc Hui ā-Tau (AGM) & Pā Sports Day	26
27 Rākaunui O Mokotini Kōhanga Reo Kapa Haka Festīval Chatham Islands Anniversary Day	28	29	30		Whiringa ā-nuku 2023 M T W T F S S 30 31 -	1 2 3 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 5 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 2 18 19 20 21 22 23 24



Whiringa ā-rangi

November 2023



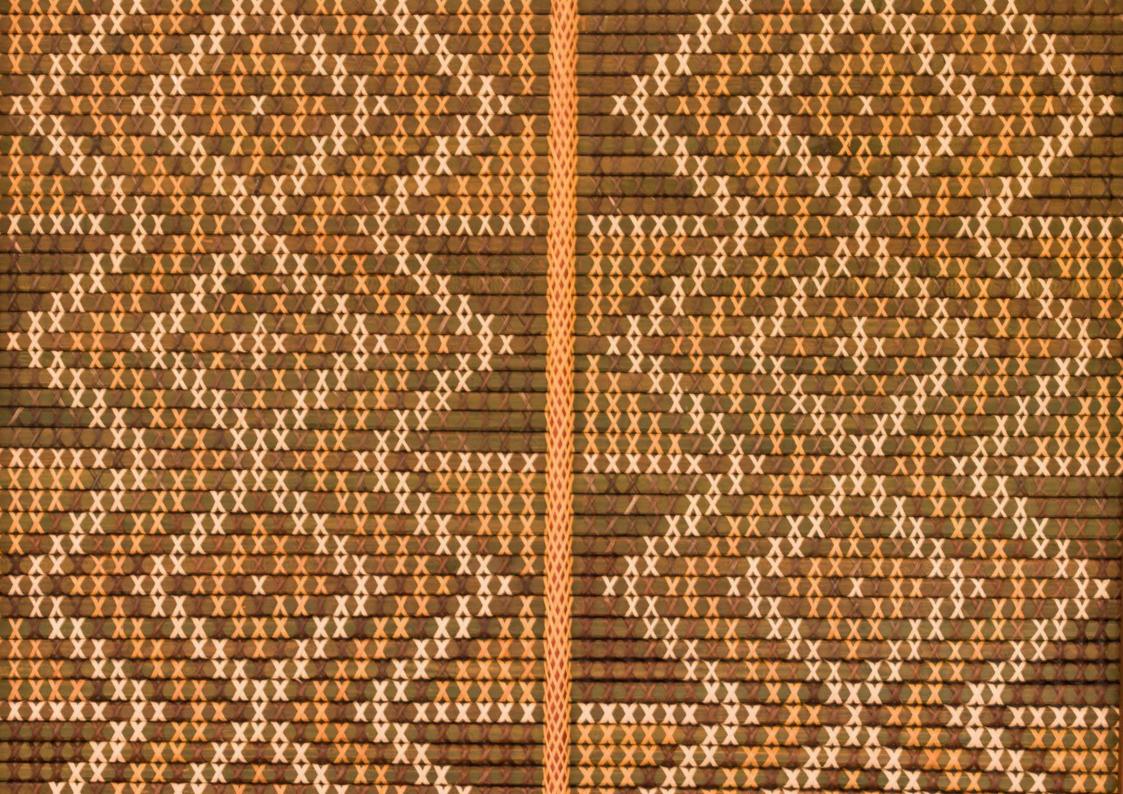




Kaokao

This pattern represents the shape of a warrior holding up a weapon, exposing the armpit and side of the tinana. Kaokao therefore symbolises strength and that you "mean business". For our tīpuna, that was important in defending our land.

Rāhina Monday	Rātū Tuesday	Rāapa Wednesday		Rāmere Friday	Rāhoroi Saturday	Rātapu Sunday
Whiringa ā-rangi 2023 M T W T F S S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	Kohitātea 2024 M T W T F S S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31			1 Kāhui Kaumātua Xmas Dinner	2	3
4 Westland Anniversary Day	5 O	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13 Whiro	14	15	16	17
18	19	20 Term 4 ends (at the latest)	21 Te Takanga o te Rā o Raumati Summer Solstice See www.atea.nz for details	22	23	24 Christmas Eve
25	26	27 Rākaunui 🔿	28	29	30	31
Christmas Day	Boxing Day					New Year's Eve



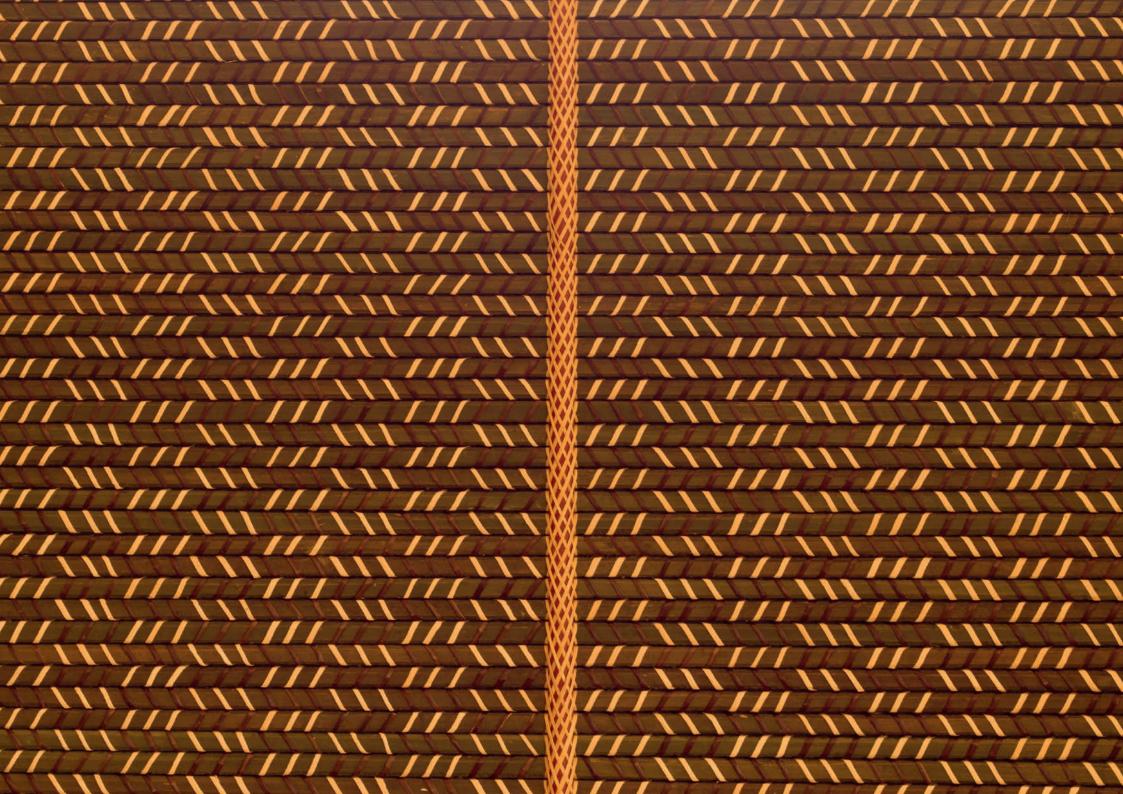




Pātikitiki

This diamond pattern represents the pātiki and symbolises kai and abundance. There were many pātiki in our streams and before the 1931 earthquake, in the large lagoon in Tangoio. The pātiki was food for our people and formed an important part of our hapū economy.

Rāhina Monday	Rātū Tuesday	Rāapa Wednesday	Rāpare Thursday	Rāmere Friday	Rāhoroi Saturday	Rātapu Sunday
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
New Year's Day	Day after New Year's Day					
8	9	10	11	12 Whiro	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22 Wellington Anniversary Day	23	24	25	26 Rākaunui 🔿	27	28
29 Term 1 starts (at the earliest) Auckland /Nelson Anniversary Day	30	31			Hakibea 2023 M T W T F S S 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	Huitansuru 2024 M T W T F S S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29



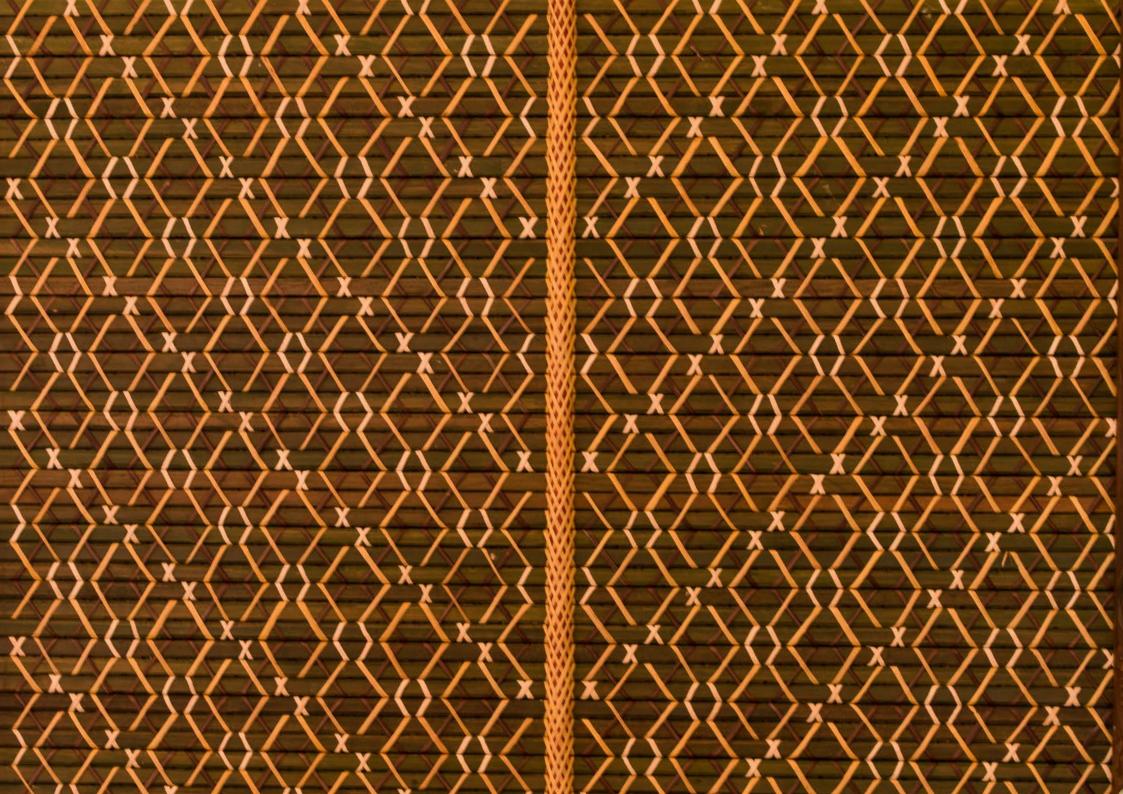




Waewae Pākura

This pattern represents the way pākura walk – with caution, patience and alertness. Warriors would also walk that way with their taiaha during a wero, lifting their legs high like the pākura. There is a pākura kaitiaki for our hapū. It is only seen by itself, and so the Pākuratahi valley was named after it.

Rāhina Monday	Rātū Tuesday			Rāmere Friday	Rāhoroi Saturday	Rātapu Sunday
Kohitātea 2024 M T W T F S S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	Poutūterangi 2024 M T W T F S S M T W T F S S 1 2 3 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31		1	2	3	4
5	6 Waitangi Day	7	8	9	10 Whiro	11
12	13	14	15	16	17 •	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25 Rākaunui 🔿
26	27	28	29			

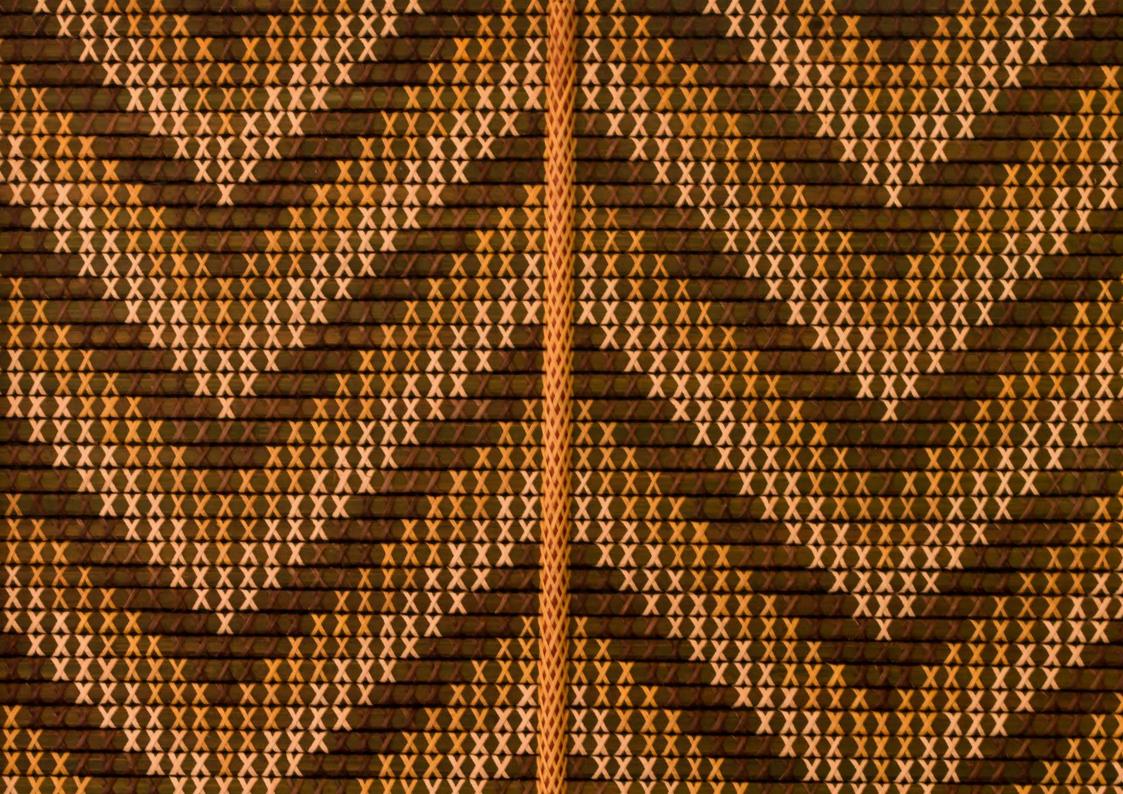




Poutūterangi March 2024

Waharua Kōpito Waharua kōpito is the umbilical cord that connects us to Papa-tū-ā-nuku. It is a noa pattern, a ture tangata pattern. Our tikanga is to bury whenua and pito under a tree, in a special place that bonds us with Papa-tū-ā-nuku. One such place is Toropatiti in Tangoio.

Rāhina Monday	Rātū Tuesday				Rāhoroi Saturday	Rātapu Sunday
Huitanguru 2024 M T W T F S S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10 Whiro $igodot$
11 Taranaki Anniversary Day	12	13	14	15	16	17 •
18	19	20	21 Te Whakawhitinga o te Rā o Ngahuru Autumn Equinox See www.atea.nz for details	22	23	24
25 Rākaunui 🔿	26	27	28	29	30	31
Otago Anniversary Day				Good Friday		Easter Sunday



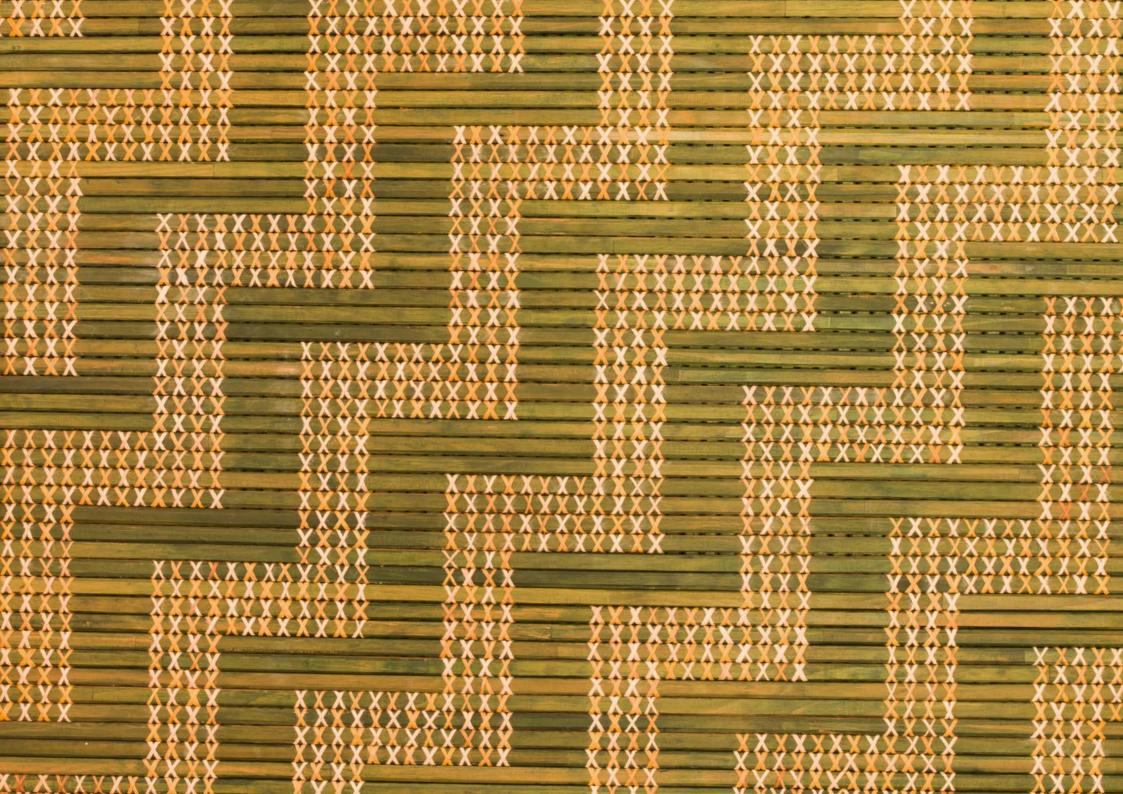


Paengawhāwhā April 2024

This tapu pattern is similar to nihoniho (shown in Hereturikōkā) but larger. It represents the unseen spiritual guardians, those we can be fearful of. Tapu was the law and protocols of our tīpuna. There were serious consequences for breaking those laws, yet the tapu was really there to protect, and keep our hapū together.

Niho Taniwha

Rāhina Monday	Rātū Tuesday	Rāapa Wednesday	Rāpare Thursday	Rāmere Friday	Rāhoroi Saturday	Rātapu Sunday
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Easter Monday	Southland Anniversary Day					Daylight saving ends
8	9 Whiro	10	11	12	13	14
Te Tōnga o Matariki				Term 1 ends		
Matariki Setting						
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24 Rākaunui 🔿	25 ANZAC Day Commemorative Service at Tangoio Marae ANZAC Day	26	27	28
29 Term 2 starts	30				Poutūterangi 2024 M T W T F S S 1 2 3 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	Haratua 2024 M T W T F S S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31





Haratua May 2024 Poutama

This tukutuku covers the poutuarongo of Punanga Te Wao. The pattern symbolises looking to the future, striving for knowledge and enlightenment. We strive to better ourselves as individuals, as whānau, as hapū.

This tukutuku is also known as **Te Arawhata ki te Rangi**, the steps to heaven.

Rāhina Monday	Rātū Tuesday	Rāapa Wednesday	Rāpare Thursday	Rāmere Friday	Rāhoroi Saturday	Rātapu Sunday
		1	0 2	3	4	5
6	7	8 Whiro	• 9	10	11	12 Te Rā o Māmā Mother's Day
13	14	15	• 16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24 Rākau	^{inui} () 25	26
27	28	29	30	31	Paengawhāwhā 2 M T W T F 1 2 3 4 5 8 9 10 11 12 15 16 17 18 19 22 23 24 25 26 29 30	S S M T W T F S S 6 7

Papakupu

Glossary

Māori	English
Apai	Front wall inside the whare tipuna
Hākari	Feast
Hakihea	December
Hapū	Kinship group
Haratua	Мау
Hereturikōkā	August
Huitānguru	February
Kāhui Kaumātua	Elders' committee
Kai	Food
Kaitiaki	Guardian
Kaumātua	Elders
Kiekie	A native vine
Kohitātea	January
Kōrero	Stories
Kuia	Female elder
Kūmara	Sweet potato
Mahau	Porch
Mahuru	September
Manuhiri	Visitors
Maramataka	Calendar
Matariki	Māori new year
Mātauranga	Knowledge
Ngahere	Forest
Noa	Free from tapu
Pā	Fortified village

Māori	English
Paengawhāwhā	April
Pākura	Pūkeko bird
Papa-tū-ā-nuku	Earth mother
Pātiki	Flounder
Pīngao	Golden sand sedge
Pito	Section of umbilical cord nearest the baby's body
Poutuarongo	Back wall of the whare tipuna
Poutūterangi	March
Pūrākau	Legend
Rākaunui	Full moon
Rangatira	Chief
Roimata	Tears
Rōpū	Group of people
Taiaha	Long wooden weapon
Takiwā	Traditional area
Tāne	Man
Tangata whenua	People born of the whenua
Taonga	Treasures
Тари	Sacred; laws and protocols of the tīpuna
Tara iti	Area on the left on entering the whare tipuna
Tara nui	Area on the right on entering the whare tipuna
Te Moana-nui-a-Kiwa	Pacific Ocean

MAUNGAHARURU-TANGITŪ TRUST

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Māori	English
Tiakina	Caring for
Tieke	Saddleback bird
Tikanga	Custom
Tinana	Body
Tīpuna	Ancestors
Toroa	Albatross
Tuitui	Lashing, sewing
Tukutuku	Lattice-work
Tūpāpaku	Deceased person's body
Ture tangata	Physcial laws
Uri	Descendants
Waiata	Song
Waka	Canoe, boat
Wero	Challenge
Whakanuia	Celebration
Whakapapa	Line of descent
Whakataukī	Proverb, saying
Whānau	Family
Whanaunga	Relation
Whare tipuna	Ancestral house
Whenua	Placenta
Whiringa-ā-nuku	October
Whiringa-ā-rangi	Nouember
Whiro	First night of the new moon